

STAKEHOLDER REVIEW					
CHAPTER 9 Biology, ecology and interaction of other predators with livestock					
Stakeholder Name	Page/s	Line/s	Table/Figure	Stakeholder Comment	Author Response
Quinette Kruger	2	48-52		Specify: reintroduction of large predators?	Have added "of especially large
Quinette Kruger	5	154		Suggestion: remove commas to read: "There therefore appears to	Corrected
Quinette Kruger	6	212		Insert comma between "species" and "which"	Corrected
Quinette Kruger	6	213		behaviour or resident should be behaviour of resident	Corrected
Quinette Kruger	6	215		within protected area should be within a protected area	Corrected
Quinette Kruger	7	254		femalemustelids should be female mustelids	Corrected
Quinette Kruger	9	313		Insert comma after "For example"	Corrected
Quinette Kruger	9	320		Insert comma between "densities" and "we"	Corrected
Quinette Kruger	10	343		Change to read: "These are dispersers, perhaps, who have left	Corrected
Quinette Kruger	11	377-379		Even if this sentence is read in conjunction with the paragraph to	We don't have much more detail?
Quinette Kruger	14	483		Insert comma between "change" and "the"	Corrected
Quinette Kruger	17	610		solitar should be solitary	Corrected
Quinette Kruger	19	692		baboons should be baboons'	Corrected
Quinette Kruger	20	725-727		Sentence does not make sense. Remove "between" ?	Corrected
Quinette Kruger	24	873-874		Insert reference for Braczkowski et al. 2012	Done
John Power	1	9		Marnewick	Corrected
John Power	1	13		Centre for invasion biol? And MRI ? Need to be one institution?	Not changed - correct as is.
John Power	1	28-30		Think Introduction must focus on why other carnivores, ie. not	We have move paragraph - sorts this
John Power	1	38		mostly formal - though one small pop of lion near Alldays - mostly	Changed to "almost"
John Power	2	51		with high chance of escape	Corrected
John Power	2	72-73		Can this not be placed earlier following issue in lines 28-30 as	We have move paragraph - sorts this
John Power	3	84-85		rephrase - brevity - categorise the evidence and severity of	Change made
John Power	4	114		Reference - reports on predation - not likely availing..	No reference - it is a personal
John Power	4	120-123		Nile crocodile - Carbone may be referring to mammalian	Corrected - Carbone specified
John Power	4	129		cursorial vs cruising?	Corrected
John Power	4	136-138		rephrase - brevity - re scat analysis interpretation - seems	Corrected - rewritten
John Power	4	142-143		after Little - should these refs not come at end of sentence ?	Refs moved
John Power	5	156		domestic stock rarely preyed upon - reference - maybe specify	Not writing about Jackal but reworded.
John Power	5	172		ie. ecology of fear?	Correct - added in brackets
John Power	7	224-225		isnt ther better reference in list - re lion home-range sizes etc -	Ref changed to Hayward et al 2009 who
John Power	7	234		Parenthesis - brevity for this info - ie. austral winter, don't have to	Change made
John Power	7	243-246		Just not clear on one thing - is low productivity, ie., Aridness a	Yes - primary productivity is related to
John Power	7	254		female mustelids	Fixed
John Power	7	256		brevity - just removal - do you even need to say non- lethal or	Change made
John Power	8	262		thus = both?	Corrected - changed to 'both these
John Power	8	270		and = while ?	corrected - changed to 'while'
John Power	8	279-280		Reference.	Added
John Power	8	296		resources deleted?	Corrected - deleted
John Power	9	309-310		References - just check Balme et al. 2010 - think its 25 %, and	25% calculated from data in paper. Only
John Power	9	312		Swanepoel et al. 2015 - correct here, but not in above I'd say?	Corrected - Swanepoel et al 2015
John Power	9	313-315		Reference - ? Marker-Kraus, L. (1996). <i>Cheetah survival on Namibian</i>	Corrected - Added citation
John Power	9	330		Maybe reference to Apparent competition - re the theory behind	Corrected - references added
John Power	9	332-333		Reference - several studies etc..?	Corrected - references added
John Power	10	344		..typically subadults?	"typically subadults" added
John Power	10	360-362		80 km ? Caracal can move this distance to disperse - is there not	Added leopards here - WD ref not
John Power	11	372-373		All provinces, at least NW has data base which is submitted at	We acknowledge this but not the role of
John Power	11	377		medium-sized	Corrected
John Power	11	379		, where the southern provinces tend to be dominated by small	Agree - this note is added
John Power	11	382		Maybe mention which are more risky - thicket? Forest ? Karoo ?	Can't find reference to this - therefore
John Power	11	390-399		Lots of conflict with leopard in Western Cape - 1977 -1982, mean	Other comments is that there is too
John Power	11	394-399		Caracal info can go to another chapter - not relevant here..	Amended so say "besides...". Kept to be
John Power	11	383-388		Can this not go to accounts on birds of prey, unless this is really	Left as is as relevant to EC?
John Power	11	402		don't need to mention provinces here, as you have said in	Corrected
John Power	11	405-407		However, elsewhere in Mp, beyond Kruger..	Corrected
John Power	12	412		(unlike neighbouring provinces, ie Limpopo, NW)	The data are unpublished.
John Power	12	418		which is still continuing in NW, with cheetahs and spotted hyaena	Thanks for the observation
John Power	12	421		HiP - to use later	Don't use enough to use acronym
John Power	12	421		occupational??	Fixed
John Power	12	425		HiP.	Don't use enough to use acronym
John Power	12	426		Mkuze section of iSimangaliso Wetland Park	Implied by "Mkuze area"
John Power	12	430-431		Reference - Ferguson, H., 2006. <i>Guidelines to Managing</i>	Ref added
John Power	12	429		Lions killing livestock - reference - Anderson 1980 ?	Kissui, B.M. 2008. Livestock predation
John Power	12	423		Utrecht etc - northern Kzn midlands? Shortening.. ?	Changed
John Power	12	438		..and even bat-eared fox ...?	Yes - was reported as such.
John Power	13	455-456		Haven there been Fstate studies? Maybe a mention of cape fox	Only van Niekerk found
John Power	13	465		Rephrase - strongly?? Locally..?	Rephrased
John Power	13	475		where livestock span across all these weights, and due to ease of	Size of prey captured discussed
John Power	14	483		change = alter?	Change made
John Power	14	484-485		Reference - seems a Du Toit one?	Reference added
John Power	14	493		dispersal from..	Change made
John Power	14	494		protected areas, lions are..	Change made
John Power	14	495-496		Reference - Miller ?	Reference added
John Power	14	496		Of interest, in HiP's past, all lions of specific ages, which were	Was for short time only. Many
John Power	14	497		maybe optional - lions seen wandering from the Kruger are often	Change made
John Power	14	504		Reference - Ogada etc ? Others?	Reference added
John Power	14	516		With regards,	Change made
John Power	15	526-527		Reference - Miller ?	Reference added
John Power	15	532		marginal	Change made
John Power	15	538-543		is this all necessary for a lion account??	No - deleted this paragraph
John Power	15	548-549		Maybe some mention of Captive-bred lions - NW get say 1-2 /	Mention added
John Power	General			Lions are discussed a lot, and for such a rare livestock predator in	Lions shortened slightly.
John Power	16	572-573		Hayward 2006 reference ?	Ref added
John Power	16	582		where livestock predation is more likely..?	Added
John Power	16	588		Not commonly found ? Maybe locally - Kzn, Limpopo? Not as	Specifies some areas such as Mkuze ,
John Power	17	592		also scavenging on..	Changed as suggested
John Power	17	593		..rephrase - commonly led to/ leads to ?	Changed as suggested
John Power	General			Spotted hyaena - almost too much info?, but hope not at expense	They are issues in some areas such as
John Power	17	610		solitary	Corrected
John Power	17	613-614		Swanepoel et al. 2012 - not better reference ? - ie. extent of	Corrected, added Swanepoel et al 2015
John Power	17	628		contrast, some..	Corrected
John Power	18	630-631		others failed to detect any..(all refs in brackets) = brevity.	Not corrected; kept as is
John Power	18	634		Earlier refs too- Stuart 1981, Norton etc.	Corrected, added Norton
John Power	General			Leopard should have more info discussing them, even older stuff,	Corrected, expanded and added Norton
John Power	18	653-654		Reference	Ref added
John Power	18	656		Reference - low livestock predation.	Surplus killing ref aded
John Power	19	670		which implies a psychological element, not in favour of the	Noted; but no current papers on this
John Power	19	674		widespread/ widely distributed?	Corrected; changed to 'widely
John Power	19	678		still quite/ vs highly selective, as previous states them to be non-	Corrected; changed to 'adaptable' as
John Power	19	681		various degrees/ extent ??	Corrected: removed
John Power	19	692-693		plant parts can suffice I guess?	Corrected
John Power	19	696		the scientific..	Not corrected, correct as is.

John Power	20	704		Some Brand references for here/ this?	Not corrected
John Power	20	711		Butler's..	Corrected
John Power	20	717		baboons = their??	Corrected: This sentence is removed.
John Power	20	726		[square brackets] ?	Not changed. Correct as is.
John Power	20	736		path length = movements/ daily movements??	Not changed. Path length is daily
John Power	21	749		Chapter number?	Corrected. Added (see also Box 2,
John Power	21	756		, even lethal management can remove specific individuals.	No corrected - keep sentence as is.
John Power	General			Birds of Prey - this section can surely benefit from some of Andre	We are not sure how this is relevant?
John Power	General			Absent species in species account - a notable species not	K Marnewick (co-author and Cheetah
John Power	General			Other species accounts - not to mention too many, but perhaps	Predation by these so rare and no peer-
John Power	22	792-794		Provinces, well NW to date since 2014, have only been asked for	We acknowledge the comment; but we
John Power	22	800		main determinant	Corrected to main
John Power	22	809		but= and?	Corrected to: There are limited density
John Power	23	817		basic biological knowledge	Corrected; Basic biological and
John Power	23	819-822		not a next point ? 6.	Corrected, added a new point. 6 But
John Power	28	1028		Canidae?	Corrected along with "Carnivora"
John Power	33	1176		on private land	Corrected
John Power	33	1209		nonlethal?	this is correct - taken like this from MS
John Power	38	1338-1339	Table 9.1	Species - must perhaps mention of juveniles - ie. calves, kids,	Added juveniles, added Skinner 1976
John Power	41	1392	Table 9.2	Predator species - add Python and perhaps Genets?	No evidence genets take small livestock,
John Power	41	1392	Table 9.2	Group size - cheetahs - coalition sizes? Wild dog - 2 ? Minimums	Single wild dogs do occur. Cheetah size
John Power	41	1392	Table 9.2	Home-range sizes - am sure you can get a range of baboon home	In order to keep short as previously
John Power	41	1392	Table 9.2	Density - can do better here ?? Leopard - 0.5 - 16?? Kalahari/	Corrected for leopard, serval and BH
John Power	General			Maybe some mention of NGOs that work with these species,	Not sure to include these. While majority
John Power	General			Norton, P. M. 1986. Historical changes in the distribution of	Other comments is that there is too
John Power	General			See separate worksheets (North West Leopard DCA and NW	Unpublished data? Can't use at this